### **Opal in French jewellery**

Agata Cristol LGM

http://www.gemlabmarseille.com/

#### **Unlucky gemstone in France**



When Louis XI's goldsmith broke a royal opal during a setting, the furious King ordered his hands be amputated. Opal then became for long time an object of dread and was associated with the death of the victim. In reality, the bad reputation is probably due to early jewellers mishandling of the brittle and fragile opal. The broken opals were giving simply a bad luck to the jeweller's valet only.

This belief of unlucky gemstone disapeared in other countries, but it seems to have lasted in France.

# Opal used as un accent stone in work of René Lalique beginning of 20 century



In the twentieth century, opals regained some of their popularity as accent stones in Art nouveau jewellery, art jewellery in work of René Lalique.

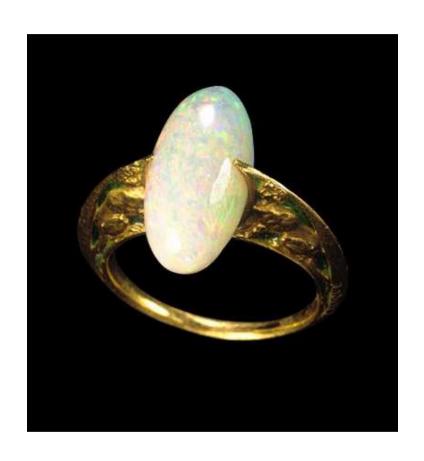


Pendant

René-Jules Lalique (1860–1945) French (Paris) Gold, enamel, opal, pearl, diamonds



Diadem 1897-98. Antique bronze, emeralds, sculpted opal.



Gold and enamel opal ring, the shoulders decorated with green enamel expanding to grip the opal bezel, secured by claws at the front and back. Paris c. 1900, René Lalique (1860-1943).



Broche with white opal cabochons, natural pearls, yellow gold

(auction 69 933 €,2009)

http://www.artcurial.com/fr/departements/bijoux\_et\_montres/

## French Haute Joaillerie brings back opal to the market in 2010

- Today, thanks to Victoire de Castellane of Dior Joaillerie, the opal is back on the French Fine jewellery market.
- On the Biennale des Antiquaires in Paris in 2010, the high jewellery houses as Cartier, Dior, Van Cleef & Arpels, etc. propose fine quality art jewellery with opals.
- http://www.sna-france.com/

#### Types of opals used and how it is used

- The French jewellers do not use necessarily the most expensive opals (in regards of the classification) in their jewellery creations. The choice of opal is very subjective.
- If on the Australian market, the top quality opals are the black, with strong bright colours including red, on the French market in the 20 21 century, the white precious opal still dominates.
- Few houses start to use the black opal, with mostly the blue and green play of colour.
- The opal jewellery is set in white gold or platinum (preferred way)
- Opal is used always in combination with other gemstones to create very sophisticated jewellery.

© Dior Joaillerie

"Opal is particularly hard to work with, because it's very fragile. In my opinion, the opal is magical, because it contains all colours. I love the fact that it is alive and full of water. There is a superstition around this stone that originated from a time when people in the workshops had to pay for these very fragile stones when they were broken. So they gave the opal a bad reputation in order to avoid working with them!" Victoire de Castellane says with a laugh.

http://www.diorjoaillerie.com/fr/jewelry fr.html

#### **Dior Joaillerie**

# VICTOIRE DE CASTELLANE

Ring « Pond flower » frog is hidden in the flowers around the pond represented by an opal.





#### **Dior Joaillerie**

# VICTOIRE DE CASTELLANE

Broche Jellyfish: in yellow gold, diamonds, sapphires, opals, tourmalines and peridots.

So nice and friendly jellyfish can exist only in the imagination of Victoire!

© Dior Joaillerie

#### **Dior Joaillerie**

# VICTOIRE DE CASTELLANE

Frog and lilly pad ring. In the world of this jewellery designer, the frogs are the princesses living around magical ponds.

The lilly pad is in jade and yellow gold, flower in pink sapphire, dragonfly in diamonds and drops of water in opal. The nature is so delightful!



#### **Dior Joaillerie**

# VICTOIRE DE CASTELLANE

Dragon du Ciel – Dragon from the sky: necklace in white gold, diamonds, violet sapphires, rubies, Australian black opal and lacquer

# trands.com.cn

© Dior Joaillerie

# Dior Joaillerie VICTOIRE DE CASTELLANE

« Idylle à La Baie d'Along » dragon in diamonds and orange sapphires clutching onto a white opal framed by amethysts and demantoid garnets.

http://www.diorjoaillerie.com/

© Dior Joaillerie

#### **Dior Joaillerie**

# VICTOIRE DE CASTELLANE

Bracelet « Oulan-Bator » in yellow and grey gold, silver, ammolites, Ethiopian opal, emeralds, lacquer and diamonds.

We like chimaeras, the fantastic non existing animals in between the chinese dragons and monsters of japan manga from 80. They are a favorite theme in high jewellery. Ammolite shell is also first time used in high jewelery of the Place Vedôme.



Cartier is known as 'the king of jewellers and the jeweller of kings'. Since it was founded in Paris in the 19th century, the House of Cartier has created master pieces of jewellery that continue to seduce royals and celebrities worldwide. Luxury jewellery by Cartier symbolises elegance and a love of the irresistibly beautiful.

http://www.cartier.com/en/jewelerwatchmaker/cartier-jewelry-prices#

Neclace with white precious opal of 40,67 ct set with sapphires and diamonds



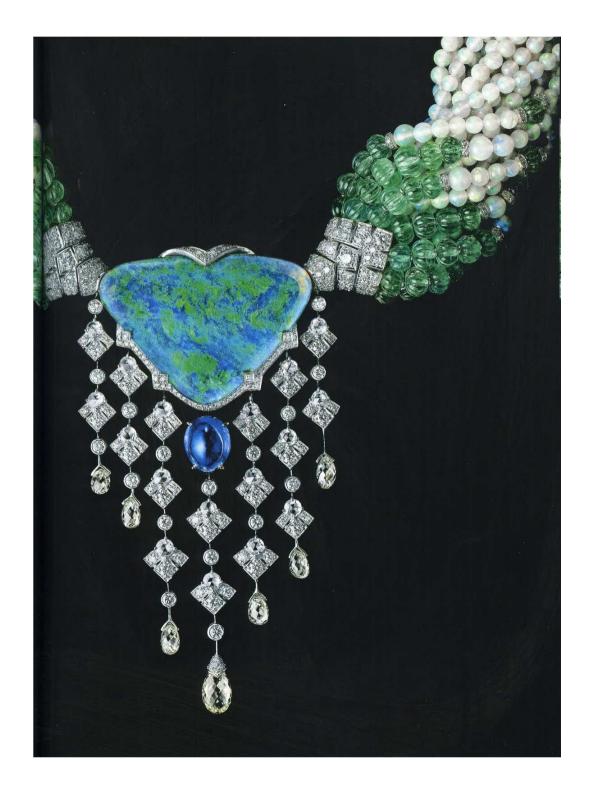
Design of Décor de Paon. The jewellery with black opal in the centre with blue and green play of colour, so precious four Louis Cartier.



Neclace with black opal of 35,52 ct, cabochon of sapphire, yellow briolette cut diamonds, white opale beads, white diamonds, emerald beads.

The colour of this opal is so deep and changing, that we have to move around, from the back to the front, from one side to other side to appeciate its beauty.

Biennale des antiquaires Paris 2010



Detail of neclace



Earrings with cabochon cut sapphire, diamonds, opal beads, emerald carved beads.



Neclace with yellow sapphire of 11 ct, opal of 26,04 ct, yellow diamond, emeralds and white diamonds.





#### Van Cleef & Arpels

Neclace « Astre » from the collection Les voyages extraordinaires » Van Cleef & Arpels is inspired by Jules Verne. Opal of 24,94ct, sapphires, diamonds.

www.vancleef-arpels.com



The Van Cleef & Arpels stand at the Biennale des Antiquaries in Paris



#### Van Cleef & Arpels

Clip with white opal, diamonds and pearls.



#### Van Cleef & Arpels

Collection « California Rêverie » The Californian sun in Ethiopian opal, the sea with sapphires and palm tree with diamonds.

www.vancleef-arpels.com



#### **Lydia Courteille**

Calls her jewellery as conversation pieces. Her collection is blooming with roses, pumpkins, orchids and fruit, frogs; all exquisitely hand crafted out of spellbinding jewels and precious metals. She likes the black opal from Australia, with predominate blue and green play of colour.

www.lydiacourteille.com



The cabochon cut is the best to show the mosaic colours of opals says Lydia.

www.lydiacourteille.com





Ring with black gold, beryls, sapphires, diamonds and Australian black opal by

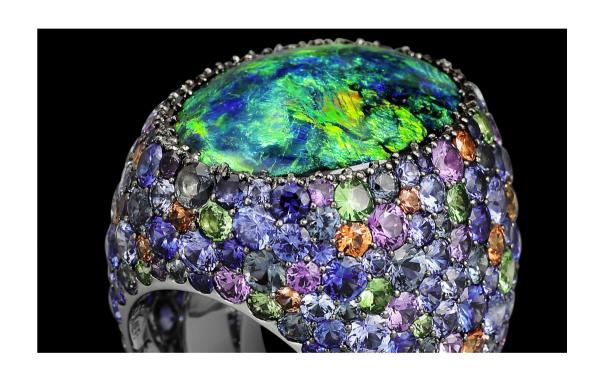
#### **Lydia Courteille**



Lydia Courteille 231 rue St Honoré 75001 PARIS

contact@lydiacourteille.com www.lydiacourteille.com Tel 01 42 61 11 71 Fax 01 42 61 11 71





Lorenz Bäumer Cardinal ring with black opal, sapphires.

L. Baumer is the Artistic Director at Louis Vuitton's Fine Jewellery

DREAMS Jan/ Fev 2011

Sylvain Gallier



Thierry Vendome



**Eric Humbert** 



Eyvia Gioielli



Jean Christophe



Philippe Comoy



# Young Designers

Young French designers follow the fine jewellery houses; they use the white, the black opal and boulder opal from Australia.

http://www.joaillierscreateurs.com/collection \_premonition.html

#### Frank Jaïs pour Terre de Pierre



**Eric Humbert** 



#### **Ethiopian Opal**

The Ethiopian brown opal is also very popular among young French jewellery designers.

The prices of brown ethiopian opal are affordable.

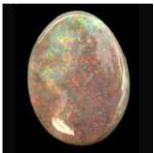




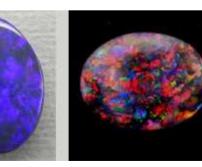








I like them, like the pastel colours

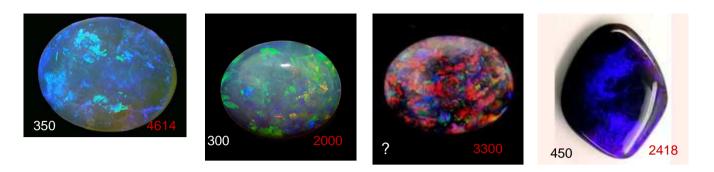




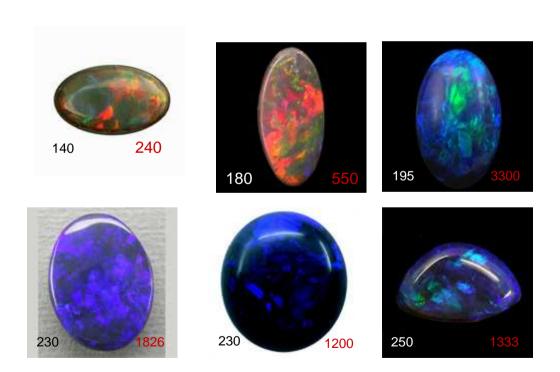
#### Survey

We were asking few jewellery designers which type of black opal they prefer to use in jewellery. They are gemmologists, they work for jewellery houses, or as independent jewellers. All opals are from Australia.

Nice, but I do not like them, they are too bright



I like them, but I can not pay the market prices



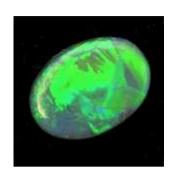
Nice, but I do not like them too much and the market prices is very high

#### **Prices of Opal**

We were asking them to price them.
On the left side of the

picture is the price they are ready to pay, on the right side is the market price





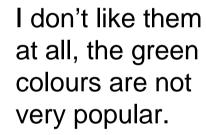
















#### Conclusion

- Fine jewellery houses introduced the opal on the French market
- Australian opals dominate on this market, but Ethiopian, Mexican, Indonesian are also used
- Prices of precious opal from Australia are very high in France, because of lack of wholesales prices
- Presence of cheaper opal sources on the market Ethiopia, Mexico, Indonesia ... but, this opal is less stable
- Lack of knowledge about prices and quality
- Young designers follow the « Haute Joaillerie » ,but they can not pay the same prices
- Difficult to sell expensive jewellery in France without well known label

#### The value

The black opal with red play of colors is considered as the most expensive because it is rare (in regards of the classification)

In reality the choice of opal is very subjective. We fall in love with one stone. We are attracted by the colors, the image ...

We imagine our very personal jewellery where opal is only a part ... could represent sunset, pond, drops of water, body of insect...

# Where to buy & sell opals Jewellery exhibitions in France

- <a href="http://www.printor.fr/">http://www.printor.fr/</a> in Paris and Lyon
- <a href="http://www.kara-expo.com/">http://www.kara-expo.com/</a> in Paris
- <a href="http://www.bijorhca.com/">http://www.bijorhca.com/</a> in Paris
- <a href="http://www.mineralexpoparis.com/">http://www.mineralexpoparis.com/</a> Charenton in Paris
- http://www.euromineral.fr/ Sainte Marie aux Mines

# Where to buy opal in France Dealers ... just few of them

- http://www.frediani.fr/fr/index.html
- http://www.gems-plus.com/
- http://www.opales-mineraux.com/
- http://www.planete-cristal.net/index.php
- http://www.gemfrance.com/-Accueil-?
- http://www.lataillerie.com/
- <a href="http://fr.opalinda.com/">http://fr.opalinda.com/</a> Opal from Ethiopia